

## Unit One Where we learn.

### Grammar Box

**Ability, necessity and obligation: can / can't, must / mustn't**

- We use **can/can't** to say what you **are or are not allowed to** do.

I can come to the park this afternoon, but I can't stay after four o'clock.

- We use **must** to talk about **necessity and obligation**:

You must look right and left before you cross the road.

- We use **mustn't** to say that **it is important not to** do something:

You mustn't talk in the library.

### FUNCTIONS BOX

#### Giving locations

<b>at</b> the bottom of the stairs	<b>at</b> the end of the corridor	<b>at</b> the top of the stairs
<b>in</b> the middle	<b>on</b> the ground first <b>floor</b>	<b>opposite</b> the (laboratory)
next <b>to</b> the (library)	upstairs downstairs	<b>between</b> ... and

## Unit Two Around the city

### Grammar Box

#### The past simple tense

- To make the past simple form of regular verbs, we add **(e)d** or **ied** (after removing "y"):  
**open-opened, arrive-arrived / study-studied**

- Irregular verbs have different forms (there is a list on Workbook page 40):

**buy-bought, take-took**

- We form the negative of regular and irregular verbs for all subjects with

**do not (didn't) + inf:**

I **did not arrive** late for school.

Note: There are other forms

You **didn't buy** a new notebook.

**was wasn't / were weren't / could couldn't**

- We form the question for all subjects with

**wh + did + فاعل + inf**

What time **did you go** to bed?

Why **did he buy** that shirt?

- For yes/no questions, we use did/didn't:

**Did you watch** TV last night?

Yes, I **did**.

**Did + فاعل + inf ?**

/ No, I **didn't**.

### KEY WORDS

**1 last [week]      2 yesterday      3 [a week] ago      5 when I was .....**

### FUNCTIONS BOX

Interrupting someone	After people interrupt you
Excuse me. Can I ask a question? Can I just ask ...? I'm sorry to interrupt, but ...	Now, where was I? OK, I was talking about ... You were saying that .... You were talking about

## Unit Three At the weekend

### Grammar Box

#### Future forms: *going to* and *will*

- We use *am-is-are + going to + infinitive* when we are sure about future **plans, decisions and intentions**:

We're going to stay with relatives this weekend. (We have **decided** this already).

I'm not going to go to school today, because it's the weekend.

- We also use *am-is-are + going to + infinitive* to express **prediction based on evidence**:

Hassan's playing really well. He's going to win the game!

- We use *will + infinitive* for **predictions without evidence**, for **offers** and **requests** and to give **factual information about the future**:

I **think** it will be hot tomorrow.

The party **will** start at two o'clock.

**Will you** send us some photos?

- We also use *will + infinitive* when we decide to do something at the moment of speaking (**quick decisions**):

I'm tired. I **think** I'll go to bed now.

### FUNCTIONS BOX

#### Making arrangements on the phone

عمل ترتيبات على الهاتف

Hello. ( Huda ) speaking.	Yes, just a moment, please.	
Is ( Salma ) there, please?	No, I am sorry, Salma isn't here at the moment	
Who is speaking, please?	Can I take a message?	
May I speak to (Salma) please?	Thank you for calling back. شكرا على اتصالك.	

## Unit Four Sports

### Grammar Box

#### Defining relative clauses/pronouns

- We use defining relative clauses / pronouns to tell us which noun we are talking about.
- We use the relative pronoun **who** for people:

Miss Amal is the teacher **who teaches us science**.

(There are many teachers. This tells us which teacher.)

- We use the relative pronoun **which or that** for things and animals:

That's the horse **which / that** won the competition.

(There are many horses. This tells us which horse.)

- We use the relative pronoun **where** for places:

Look at these houses. This is the house **where** Grandfather lived when he was a child.

(There is more than one house in the street. This tells us which house.)

## FUNCTIONS BOX

Encouraging someone to do something	Agreeing to do something
Don't worry, it's not difficult. Oh, come on, it'll be fun! Oh, go on! You can do it!	All right! I'll (play). OK. I'll (do it).

Huda: Hi, Lama. Let's go to the sports centre and play squash.

Lama: I last played squash two years ago. I can't remember how to play it.

Huda: Don't worry, it's not difficult.

Lama: But I'm not very good at squash!

Huda: Oh, come on, it'll be fun!

Lama: I'll get tired very quickly. I'm not very fit.

Huda: Oh, go on! You can do it!

Lama: All right! I'll play.

## Unit Five People who we admire

### Grammar Box

#### The present perfect tense (part 1)

- We use the present perfect to talk about events that happened at some time before now:

Magda's uncle has worked in Germany.

He has visited many countries.

- We do not use the present perfect to say when something happened in the past. If we want to give a time, we use the past simple.

My uncle and aunt have written me an email.

They wrote it yesterday.

- We form the present perfect with **subject + have / has (not) + the past participle**.

- We form Yes / No questions with **have / has (not) + subject + the past participle**.

We can use short answers:

Have you finished your homework?

Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

- Note the difference between these sentences:

Hassan has **gone to** England. (= He is in England now.)

Hassan has **been to** England. (= He visited England at some time in the past, and has now returned.)

## FUNCTIONS BOX

### Introducing people

This is my friend -----	How do you do? كيف حالك؟
Have you met (my friend)?	Pleased to meet you. سعيد بـلقائك . It's nice to meet you.

www.khawagah.blogspot.com



مدونة خواجه

ترحب بكم

وتتمنى لكم أحلى الأوقات

كل عام وأنتم بخير

## Unit Six Important places

### Grammar Box

#### The present perfect tense with **ever** and **never**

- We can use the present perfect tense to talk about experiences before now:

I've eaten fish by the beach.

I haven't been to Dubai.

- When we ask **Yes / No questions** about experiences, we use **ever**. We give short answers:

Have you **ever** been to the desert?

Yes, I have.

No, I haven't.

/ **No**, I have **never** been there.

- We usually use **never** in negative sentences about experiences:

He's never ridden a camel and he's never seen the sea

### FUNCTIONS BOX

#### Asking for clarification

Sorry. Could you say that again?	Sorry, can you repeat that, please?
Is that what you do you mean?	What do you mean?
That's right. هذا صحيح.	I see. للتعبير عن الفهم نستخدم :

## Unit Seven

## What's on TV?

### Grammar Box

#### The present perfect tense with **just**, **yet** or **already**

- We use the present perfect tense with **just** to say that something happened a short time ago. **Just** comes between *has / have* and the past participle:

We had a great holiday. We've **just** arrived home.

- We use **already** to say that something has happened, often earlier than expected.

**Already** comes between *has / have* and the past participle, or at the end of a sentence:

I have **already** had lunch.

Leila has finished her homework **already**.

- We use **yet** to ask or talk about something which is expected to happen. It is used in yes/no questions and negatives:

Have you finished your homework yet?

(= I expect you have finished.)

I haven't had breakfast yet.

(= I expect that I will have it soon.)

### FUNCTIONS BOX

#### Giving and asking for recommendation إعطاء وطلب توصية

Let's + مصدر

هيا بنا

Would you recommend-----?

هل توصي بـ ----؟

Shall we ---- سوف ----؟

I recommend that we---

أوصي بـ ----

I'd rather + مصدر

أنا أفضل ----

I don't like the sound of that.

لا أرغب بذلك.

I would/n't recommend it . أوصي بذلك.

It sounds interesting

- ♣ What's the time , please ?

للسؤال عن الوقت أو الساعة نستخدم

- ♣ It's half past seven

= It's 7.30

والإجابة تكون كالتالي

- ♣ What time do you have your lunch ?

- ♣ I have my lunch at two o'clock . or at 2 .00.

- ♣ When will you go out ?

- ♣ I will go out in fifteen minutes

## Unit eight In the news

### Grammar Box

#### The present perfect tense with for or since

- We use the present perfect with **for** to talk about how long something has lasted before now:

I've lived here for 13 years.

Have you been at this school for a long time? No, I've only been here for a month.

- We use the present perfect with **since** to refer to the starting point of an event that continues up to now:

I've studied English **since** I was eight years old.

Has your uncle worked at the hospital since he moved to Cairo?

Yes, he has. He's worked there since 2008.

#### The present perfect contrasted with the past simple

- The past simple is used to talk about actions that started and ended in the past

I lived in London in 2010. ( I no longer live there.)

- The present perfect is used to talk about actions / events that started to happen in the past and are still happening now:

I have lived in London since 2010. ( I am still living in London.)

### FUNCTIONS BOX

Have you heard what happened to... ?	I believe he ..... أعتقد أن
Did I tell you about what happened last week?	Is it true that ..... هل صحيح أن
They say ----- انهم يقولون أن	Tell me more. اخبرني المزيد.

## Unit Nine Communications

### Grammar Box

#### used to for regular past habits and routines

- We use **used to + infinitive** to talk about regular habits or routines in the past, that do not happen now:

My father **used to** work in a bank, but now he works in an office.

- The negative form is

**+did + not [didn't] + use to + infinitive:**

I **didn't use to** like salad when I was younger, but I love it now.

- The Yes/No question form is

**Did + subject + use to + infinitive.**

We usually use short answers:

Did your mother **use to** read to you when you were younger?

Yes, she **did**.

- We can also use question words:

Where **did** you **use to** live before you moved here?

We **used to** live in a village.

[www.khawagah.blogspot.com](http://www.khawagah.blogspot.com)



مدونة خواجه  
ترحب بكم  
وتتمنى لكم أحلى الأوقات  
كل عام وأنتم بخير



## FUNCTIONS BOX

### Saying dates and times

In the 1900s, ...

Before / After 1935, ...

(About) ten years later, ...

(About) 90 years ago, ...

In the 1940s, ...

In 1955, ...

### E-mails

**1- Write an email of six sentences to your uncle on something you think will happen next year. (Your name is Nour)**

**To :** My Uncle

**From :** Nour

**About :** Next Year

**Dear** Uncle,

I'm very happy to write you this email. How are you? I hope you are fine. Next year, I think my father will buy a car. He will take me to school. I will learn to drive the car. We will go on picnics. We will be happy. That's all for now.

**Yours,** Nour

**2- Write an email to your friend on a famous place you would like to visit. Your name is Nabil and your friend's name is Fareed.**

**To :** Fareed

**From :** Nabil

**About :** Visiting a famous place

**Dear** Fareed,

I'm very happy to write you this email. How are you? I hope you are fine. I'd like to visit the Egyptian Museum. It is a famous place. It contains a lot of statues. I will go with my friends. I will take photos. I will meet tourists there. We will spend a happy day.

**Yours,** Fareed

**3- Write an email to your cousin on what you have already done today. Your name is Sameer and your cousin is Nabil.**

**To :** Nabil

**From :** Sameer

**About :** what I have done today

**Dear** Nabil,

I'm very happy to write you this email. How are you? I hope you are fine. I have already done my homework. I have watered the plants in the garden. I have met my friends. I have just written an e-mail to you. That's all for now.

**Yours,** Sameer

### 1 Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

**1** Where is Mrs Warda?

**a** in a clothes shop

**b** in a florist

**c** in a bakery

**2** What does she want to buy?

**a** a dress

**b** a jacket

**c** a blouse

**3** What size is she?

**a** small

**b** medium

**c** large

**4** Which colour would she like?

**a** red

**b** black

**c** blue

**5** What is the problem with the first jacket?

**a** It is too big.

**b** It is too small.

**c** It is the wrong colour.

### 1-Tapescript

Assistant: Good afternoon. Can I help you?

Mrs Warda: Yes, I'd like to buy a jacket, please.

Assistant: What size would you like?

Mrs Warda: I'd like a small one, please.

Assistant: What colour would you like?

Mrs Warda: Blue please. Thank you. .... It's a bit large. Have you got a smaller one?

Assistant: Yes. Try this one.

Mrs Warda: It's very nice. Thank you. I'll have it!

1 Mayar's school has..... classrooms.

a ten

b twenty

c twenty-two

2 There are two..... in her school.

a computer rooms

b corridors

c laboratories

3 At the end of the corridor, there is a .....

a playground

b library

c laboratory

4 The .....is next to the computer room.

a library

b first floor

c playground

Girl: My name is Mayar and this is my school. It's got twenty classrooms and two laboratories. We have a big library at the end of the corridor, next to the computer room.

1 Why does the boy not know where to go?

a He can't remember.

b It is his first day at school.

c He doesn't have a map.

d He is young.

2 On which floor is the library?

a the first floor

b the second floor

c the third floor

d the ground floor

3 Hassan is going to ...

a give the boy a map.

b take the boy to the library.

c ask the boy questions.

d show the boy his class.

### Tapescript

Boy: Where's the library, please?

Teacher: The library's on the ground floor.

Hassan, can you take this new boy to the library, please?

Hassan: Of course, Mrs Mena.

1 What subject does Warda like most?

a maths

b history

c English

d Arabic

2 What do they do in the library?

a ask questions

b speak Arabic

c read their favourite books d use the computer

3 When do they have English in the library?

a on Monday

b on Tuesday

c on Thursday

d on Sunday

### Tapescript

Girl 1: Warda, what is your favourite lesson?

Girl 2: English, especially on Mondays, when we have English in the library. We read our favourite book there.

1 Lina can't remember how to play.....

a football

b volleyball

c basketball

d handball

2 Diana is trying to .....Lina to play a sport.

a encourage

b agree

c describe

d teach

3 Lina tells Diana that she is not.....

a fit

b afraid

c tired

d good at sport

Diana: Lina, let's go and play volleyball.

Lina: I can't remember how to play it, Diana.

Diana: Oh, come on, it'll be fun!

Lina: I'll get tired. I'm not very fit.

## 2 Listen and answer the following questions

1 How can you go from the hotel to the airport?

2 How far is it to the airport?

3 Your family has six people. Can you take a taxi?

**Narrator:** From this hotel you can take a taxi to Cairo International Airport. It is about 15 kilometres. Some taxis can take seven people

1 What is Sara going to do at the weekend?

2 Where is Hala going to go at the weekend?

3 When will Hala come back home?

**Hala:** Sara, what are you going to do this weekend?

**Sara:** I'm going to study. What about you, Hala?

**Hala:** I'm travelling to Aswan until Sunday.

1 When is the best time to arrive at school?

2 What is the most polite way to ask a question in class?

3 Who is Ms Donia speaking to?

**Ms Donia:** Hello, class. I'm Ms Donia. You should arrive at school right before the lessons start. If you want to ask a question, raise your hand.

## B Language Functions

### 3 Complete the following dialogue

**Secretary:** Good morning. Can I help you?

**Mr Smith:** Hello, my name is Mr Smith.

**Secretary:** Sorry, can you 1 .....that, please?

**Mr Smith:** Yes, Mr Smith. I'd 2 .....to see Mr Hamed.

**Secretary:** Yes, of 3 ..... He is in room 5.

**Mr Smith:** How do I 4 .....to room 5?

**Secretary:** It's the first door 5 .....the right.

**Guide:** This building was a library in Roman times.

**Tourist:** Excuse me. 1 ..... a question? When did the Romans live here?

**Guide:** It was around 30 BCE. Now, where 2 .....?

**Tourist:** You 3 ..... that this was once a library.

**Guide:** Yes. People came here to read and to study.

**Tourist:** Can 4 ..... what they liked doing?

**Guide:** They liked reading, music, sports ...

**Tourist:** I'm sorry 5 ....., but what sports did they play?

**Guide:** They liked ball games, like we do.

**Youssef:** Hello. Is Hazem 1 ..... please?

**Mother:** I'm sorry, Hazem isn't here at the 2 ..... Who's 3 ....., please?

**Youssef:** It's Youssef.

**Mother:** Hello, Youssef. Can I ..... 4 a message?

**Youssef:** Yes, can you ask Hazem to 5 .....me, please?

**Mother:** Of course. I think he will 6 ..... home at about four o'clock.

**Youssef:** Thank you. Goodbye.



**Adel:** Hello, Mr Badrawi. 1 ..... Imad, please?

**Mr Badrawi:** 2 ....., please?

**Adel:** This is Adel.

**Mr Badrawi:** I'm sorry, Imad 3 ..... at the moment. Can I 4 .....?

**Adel:** Yes, please. Can you 5 ..... when he comes home?

**Mr Badrawi:** Of course.

**Sabina:** ..... Salma, please?

**Sherin:** Who's ....., please?

**Sabina:** This is.....

**Sherin:** Salma ..... at the moment.; ..... I ..... a message?

**Sabina:** Can you ..... her to .....,please?

**Sara is calling Leila at home.**

**Sara:** Hello. Is Leila there, please?

**Mrs Eman:** No, I'm sorry, she isn't here at the..... 1 Who's speaking, please?

**Sara:** It's Sara. 2 .....time will Leila be home?

**Mrs Eman:** She'll be home at six. Can I take a 3 .....

**Sara:** Yes, please. Can you 4 .....Leila to phone me tonight?

**Mrs Eman:** OK, I'll do that. Goodbye!

**Hamdi is talking with a new student at the school.**

**Hamdi:** Hello. My name is Hamdi. 1..... is your name?

**Fareed:** I'm Fareed. I'm new here. Where is the 2.....

**Hamdi:** It's the big room at the end of this 3..... Do you have P.E. today?

**Fareed:** Yes, at 10 o'clock.

**Hamdi:** You're in my P.E. class. Come with me.

**Fareed:** We 4.....hurry. It's almost 10 o'clock now.

**Baher:** My older sister wants me to play volleyball with her, but I don't want to.

**Lamia:** Oh, 1 ....., you like playing volleyball with your sister.

**Baher:** Yes, I do, but all the people in her team are much older than me.

**Lamia:** You 2 ..... it! You're really good at volleyball.

**Baher:** It's in the new sports club. I don't know how to get there.

**Lamia:** 3..... worry, it's not difficult. I can go with you.

**Baher:** Will you play, too?

**Lamia:** Yes! Come on, 4..... fun.

**Baher:** 5..... right! I'll play.

**A- Ahmed and Samy are talking about their favourite sport.**

**Samy :** What is your favourite sport, Ahmed?

**Ahmed:** ..... (1).....

**Samy :** Oh, I like football too. Where ..... (2).....?

**Ahmed:** At school and sometimes in the club. .... (3).....?

**Samy :** I always play football in the street.

**Ahmed:** I don't like playing football in the street. Let's go to the club together.

**Samy :** ..... (4).....

**B-A tour guide meets a tourist at the airport.**

**Tour guide:** Welcome to Egypt. .... (1).....?

**Tourist :** From Italy.

**Tour guide :** ..... (2).....?

**Tourist :** Yes, this is my first visit to Egypt.

**Tour guide:** What places would you like to see first?

**Tourist :** ..... (3).....

**Tour guide:** Ok, let's go to the citadel. I think you'll enjoy your time.

**Tourist :** ..... (4).....

**C-Dina and Iman are taking about what they did at the weekend.**

**Iman:** Hello Dina, ..... (1).....?

**Dina:** I had a picnic and visited my cousins..... (2).....?

**Iman :** I went to the museum and took ..... (3).....

**Dina:** Can I see these photos?

**Iman:** Tomorrow I ..... (4).....

**Dina:** Hello, Riham and Leila. **1** ..... my cousin, Nadia?

**Riham:** **2** .....to meet you, Nadia.

**Dina:** Nadia, **3** .....my good friends, Riham and Leila.

**Nadia:** How **4** .....? It's nice to meet Dina's friends.

**Lamia:** Good evening, Miss Dina. **1** ..... my sister, Nabila? Nabila, **2** ..... my teacher, Miss Dina.

**Nabila:** **3** ..... you do?

**Miss Dina:** **4** ..... to meet you, Nabila.

**Amir:** Have you read Dickens, Hazem?

**Hazem:** **1 What** .....you mean?

**Amir:** Have you **2** .....read a book by Charles Dickens? He's an English writer.

**Hazem:** I don't know. What did he write?

**Amir:** He wrote *Oliver Twist*.

**Hazem:** Sorry, could you **3** ....., please?

**Amir:** *Oliver Twist*. It's a film, too.

**Hazem:** **4**..... the story has been a book and a film?

**Amir:** That's **5**..... . It's a great story.

**Hazem:** I don't know it, but I want to read it now!

2 ever      3 say that again      4 Do you mean      5 right

**Hala:** **1** ..... we watch a film on TV? It's about a thief.

**Noha:** I don't like **2** ..... of that. I'd **3** ..... watch the comedy. It starts at half past seven.

**Hala:** Oh, is it *Laugh with Leon*? I've seen it already.

**Noha:** Would you **4** ..... it?

**Hala:** Yes, I laughed a lot. It's about a very funny man.

**Noha:** OK, **5** ..... watch that then. It **6** ..... good.

2 the sound      3 rather      4 recommend      5 let's      6 sounds

#### **4 Supply the missing parts in the following two minidialogues**

**Ms Amany:** Good morning, students. Today we are going to talk about how paper is made.

**Ahmed:** .....?

**Ms Amany:** That's a good question, Ahmed. Most of the world's paper is made in the USA.

**Mr Abdelaziz:** Who has some useful advice about the ways to study?

**Maya:** .....

**Mr Abdelaziz:** Yes, that's a great suggestion, Maya.

**c Shopkeeper:** .....?

**Customer:** Yes, I'm looking for a new computer, please.

**Complete the mini-dialogues with the correct form of going to or will**

**1 Mum:** There's no milk left!

**Dad:** Don't worry. I'm going to the supermarket, so I ..... buy some.

**2 Huda:** Do you want to come and visit me tomorrow after school?

**Amal:** Sorry, I can't. I ..... see the doctor.

**3 Lamia:** The waiter is carrying too many glasses. They ..... fall and break!

**Mona:** Do you think we ..... only have plastic glasses in the future?

**1 Hassan:** Hello, can I speak to Ali, please?

**Mother:** Yes,.....

**Ali:** Hello, Hassan. Thank you for calling back!

**2 Guide:** This pyramid is very old. It was used by ...

**Tourist:** Excuse me.....?

**Guide:** It was built about 3,000 years ago. Now, where was I?

**1 Tamer:** Excuse me. Where is the office, please?

**Teacher:**.....

**2 Warda:** Can I ask a question?.....?

**Leila:** When I was a child, I lived in Luxor.

**Mazin:** I want to learn to play table tennis, but I don't think I will be good at it.

**Salem:** Don't 1 ....., it's not 2 .....

**Ola:** I wrote a story, but I am worried that people won't like it.

**Riham:** Oh, go 3 .....! Read it to me! I like your stories.

**Nader:** This maths homework is very difficult.

**Magdi:** 4 ..... on, you 5 ..... do it! I'll help you.

**A-**What will happen if you run in the corridor?

**B-** .....

**A-**.....?

**B-**We must be quiet in the school library.

**A-**May I speak to Tamer, please?

**B-** I'm sorry,.....

**A-**.....?

**B-** I went to the park with my family.

**A-** Look! There are dark clouds in the sky.

**B-** It .....

**A-**.....?

**B-** The Cairo Tower took five years to build it.

### 5 Read the following, then answer the questions

How much water do you drink every day? Do you sometimes drink it from a plastic bottle? Around the world, millions of plastic water bottles are used every year. When these bottles are empty, it is difficult to recycle them. Most of them become rubbish. This is very bad for the environment. About ten percent of these bottles go into the sea. These can hurt fish and other sea animals. Plastic bottles are not very easy or cheap to make. Now, scientists are making a new kind of bottle. It is a ball made from plants that grow in the sea. You can make these bottles cheaply and easily and you can recycle them. Each ball does not carry very much water, but you can put lots of them together inside a larger ball to carry them. Perhaps this will change the way we drink our water in the future. It is also good news for the environment, isn't it?

- 1 Plastic bottles are ..... to make.  
**a** cheap                      **b** easy                      **c** expensive                      **d** good
- 2 What do plastic bottles do to fish and other sea animals?  
**a** They harm them.   **b** They feed them.   **c** They eat them.   **d** They warm them.
- 3 What does the underlined them refer to?  
**a** plants                      **b** new kinds of bottles   **c** scientists                      **d** fish
- 4 What did some scientists invent?
- 5 Why do you need to put lots of the balls inside a larger ball?
- 6 Why do you think the new bottles are good news for the environment?

Today, we are going to visit Tihna el-Jebel. It will be hot today, so you must take lots of water. On our tour you are going to find out about the ancient site. In the past, this was a very important place. People walked up the hill to see the statues at the top. We will visit the statues today. You mustn't touch the statues, but I think you will enjoy visiting them. Tihna al-Jebel is only 13 kilometres from Minya. The bus leaves at eight o'clock, so you must be in front of the hotel at 7.55. Are there any questions?

- 1 Who do you think is talking?.....
- 2 Why is it a good idea to take lots of water?.....
- 3 Where are the statues?.....
- 4 It is..... important the statues.  
**a** to touch                      **b** to buy                      **c** not to touch                      **d** not to visit
- 5 They must be in front of the hotel eight o'clock.  
**a** at exactly                      **b** five minutes before   **c** five minutes after   **d** 55 minutes before

The Colossus of Rhodes stood on the island of Rhodes from around 280 BCE. It was a very big metal statue of a Greek soldier. It was about 30 metres tall, but it only stood for 54 years. Then an earthquake damaged it badly. People say that they needed 900 camels to take all the metal away to use for other things. Egypt's King Ptolemy III wanted to build the statue again, but was not successful. There are now plans to build a new Colossus of Rhodes. It will be 135 metres high and will contain a library, shops and a museum.

- 1 What happened in around 280 BCE?
- 2 Who wanted to build a new Colossus of Rhodes but was not successful?
- 3 Why did they use the metal from the old statue?
- 4 The Colossus of Rhodes was a.....  
**a** building.                      **b** statue of a king.                      **c** museum.                      **d** statue of a soldier.
- 5 The new statue will..... the old statue.  
**a** be smaller than                      **b** be the same as                      **c** look like                      **d** have more things inside it than

I really have a wonderful break time at school. It comes in the middle of the school day after the fourth lesson. It is usually between 11 and 11:30 in the morning. Break time is quite important because it makes us fresh again for the coming lessons. We never stay in our classes during the break. Some students practise sports in the playground. Others open their lunch boxes and start eating together. I really enjoy myself during the break. After lunch, I go to the school library where there are plenty of good books to read or borrow. As soon as the bell rings, we rush to our classes with fresh minds.

- 1- When is the break time?
- 2- Why is break time important?
- 3-What do students do during the break?
- 4- Students.....in classes during the break.  
**a**-don't stay                      **b**- always stay                      **c**- revise                      **d**- study
- 5-When the bell rings, students go to back their classes.....  
**a**- slowly                      **b**- lazily                      **c**- quickly                      **d**- friendly

Children like to play in the summer holiday. They run, jump and climb trees. One day, Amr was trying to catch a bird in the tree, but he couldn't. He fell off the tree and broke his leg. His parents weren't at home. His mother was at the market and his father was at school where he works. Amr was crying. His younger brother Nabil phoned the hospital. Ten minutes later, an ambulance arrived and Amr was carried to hospital. After a month, Amr recovered and went back to school. His friend Ali helped him study the lessons he missed in a few days.

- 1- What was Amr trying to do ?
- 2- Why was Amr carried to the hospital?
- 3- How did Amr go to hospital?
- 5- Amr's brother phoned the .....

- |                                       |             |             |            |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| a- police                             | b- hospital | c- market   | d- school  |
| 6- Amr went back to school after..... |             |             |            |
| a- ten minutes                        | b- a month  | c- few days | d- one day |

Mr. Jack was an old man. He lived with his daughter Nancy in a big house. Every morning he went for a walk to the park and came home at half past twelve for lunch. One morning, a police car stopped outside Mr. Jack's house at twelve o'clock. Two policemen helped Mr. Jack to get out of the car. One of them said to his daughter, "the poor old man lost his way and telephoned us for help. Nancy was surprised. Then she said "father, you have been to that park for ten years. How did you lose your way there?" The old man smiled, and said, "I didn't lose my way. I got tired and couldn't walk. I waited for a taxi but I discovered I had no money. Then he laughed and said "I had to do something.

- 1- Why did Mr. Jack phone the police when he was in the park?
- 2- Who lives with Mr. Jack in the house?
- 3- When does Mr. Jack have his lunch?
- 4- Mr Jack..... goes to the park.

- |   |             |            |              |
|---|-------------|------------|--------------|
| a- always                                   | b- never    | c- seldom  | d- sometimes |
| 5- Mr. Jack went back home one morning..... |             |            |              |
| a- by a taxi                                | b- by a bus | c- on foot | d- in a car  |

#### The Reader

#### 6 A. Match column A with B

##### 1 ) Match column A with column B :

##### A

1. Crusoe used a small fishing boat
2. Crusoe was sold as a slave
3. Crusoe became a farmer
4. Crusoe sailed to Guinea

##### B

- a) in Morocco.
- b) to sell more goods.
- c) to escape.
- d) in Brazil.
- e) by boat.

##### A

1. The ship captain
2. Crusoe wanted to be
3. The ship sailed
4. Crusoe woke up

##### B

- a) a small country.
- b) a trader.
- c) saved Crusoe.
- d) on the beach .
- e) into a big storm .



**A**

1. Crusoe sailed
2. Some pirates took
3. Crusoe slept in a big tree
4. Crusoe couldn't find

**A**

1. Crusoe sold the goods
2. The pirates sold the sailors
3. Crusoe went back to London
4. Crusoe used a small boat to

**A**

1. Crusoe returned to England
2. The English captain thanked
3. Crusoe got married and had
4. After 8 years,

**A**

1. Crusoe didn't feel safe when
2. The dangerous men didn't go to the island
3. While Crusoe was walking on the hills.
4. Friday was the day on which

**B**

- a) on the first night.
- b) from Brazil to Guinea .
- c) in Brazil.
- d) any of the sailors .
- e) the ship to Morocco.

**B**

- a) with a lot of money.
- b) escape from Morocco .
- c) in Guinea .
- d) saved Crusoe.
- e) as slaves in Morocco .

**B**

- a) Crusoe for his help .
- b) in 1686.
- c) Crusoe's wife died .
- d) Crusoe got married .
- e) 3 children.

**B**

- a) for 22 years.
- b) he found a man's footprint on the beach
- c) he was in Brazil.
- d) the man was saved
- e) he heard some guns .

**B- Answer the following questions:**

- 1 Who wrote *Robinson Crusoe*?
- 2 What did Crusoe do in Guinea before he went back to London?
- 3 Why do you think Crusoe was unhappy when he was a slave?
- 4 Do you think Crusoe did the right thing by leaving home and sailing to Guinea? Why or why not?
- 1 Who was Alexander Selkirk?
- 2 How do we know that Crusoe was a successful trader?
- 3 Crusoe lived happily as a farmer in Brazil. Why do you think he wanted to be a trader again?
- 4 Do you think he was able to fall asleep the first night in a tree? Why or why not?

**7 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d**

- 1 A tour guide .....people famous places.  
a show                      b shows                      c showing
- 2 There .....meat in this dish.  
a isn't any                      b isn't some                      c aren't
- 3 The trip is full of amazing things to do. .... miss it!  
a Not                      b Do                      c Don't
- 4 I was doing my homework, .....my friend arrived.  
a Because                      b Although                      c While
- 5 A long shower uses..... water.  
a a lot of                      b a lot                      c many
- 6 When did your father .....to Cairo?  
a arrive                      b take                      c reach
- 7 Mona does not like cities because they are .....noisy.  
a not enough                      b enough                      c too
- 8 .....book is this?  
a Who                      b Who's                      c Whose
- 9 Ahmed can run very ..... He always wins races.  
a fast                      b slowly                      c quietly

- 10 If you throw paper into water, it.....  
**a** floats                      **b** float                      **c** floated
- 11 It is not a beautiful building. I think it is.....  
**a** clean                      **b** ugly                      **c** healthy
- 12 The water is very clean, so it is .....to drink.  
**a** hot                      **b** cold                      **c** safe
- 13 This jacket is not big or small, it is a .....size jacket.  
**a** medium                      **b** middle                      **c** large
- 14 The boys usually play tennis at the sports.....  
**a** station.                      **b** club.                      **c** line.
- 15 Use the .....to find how much the bag weighs.  
**a** ruler                      **b** measure                      **c** scales
- 16 Some cities....., Luxor and Aswan, are very popular with tourists.  
**a** such                      **b** example                      **c** like
- 17 We use our lungs to.....  
**a** breathe.                      **b** eat.                      **c** sleep.
- 18 If you sit in the sun for too long, your will burn.....  
**a** brain                      **b** heart                      **c** skin
- 19 Mother is baking some fresh bread in the.....  
**a** cup.                      **b** oven.                      **c** gloves.
- 20 Car tyres are made of.....  
**a** rubber.                      **b** plastic.                      **c** wood.
- 1 You ..... speak English very well to be an English teacher.  
**a** can                      **b** can't                      **c** must                      **d** mustn't
- 2 Sara ..... visit you this evening because she ..... do her homework.  
**a** can                      **b** can't                      **c** must                      **d** mustn't
- 3 You ..... go to your friend's house, but come home at six o'clock.  
**a** can                      **b** can't                      **c** must                      **d** mustn't
- 4 Only engineers ..... use that computer.  
**a** can                      **b** can't                      **c** must                      **d** mustn't
- 5 You ..... drink water from the river. It's not clean.  
**a** can                      **b** can't                      **c** must                      **d** mustn't
- 6 You ..... look at the sun.  
**a** can                      **b** can't                      **c** must                      **d** mustn't
- 1 There are classrooms on each side of the .....  
**a** break                      **b** changing room                      **c** corridor                      **d** gates
- 2 After English, it's ..... After that, we've got maths.  
**a** break                      **b** changing room                      **c** corridor                      **d** gates
- 3 We have science lessons in the .....  
**a** laboratory                      **b** changing room                      **c** corridor                      **d** gates
- 4 Some people put on their sports clothes in the ..... before they do P.E.  
**a** laboratory                      **b** changing room                      **c** corridor                      **d** gates
- 5 There is a bus stop outside the school .....  
**a** laboratory                      **b** changing room                      **c** corridor                      **d** gates
- 1 The castle had four....., one on each corner.  
**a** castles                      **b** towers                      **c** kings                      **d** views
- 2 Salah al-Din was the..... of Egypt in the twelfth century.  
**a** castle                      **b** towers                      **c** king                      **d** view
- 3 There is a beautiful .....from the top of the mountain.  
**a** castle                      **b** towers                      **c** king                      **d** view
- 4 I love this book. It is a .....story!  
**a** wonderful                      **b** towers                      **c** king                      **d** view

5 The road through the town has a wide..... for people to walk on.

- a wonderful      b towers      c pavement      d view

1 A / An..... is when the ground suddenly moves.

- a earthquake      b earth      c island      d volcano

2 You must knock on the door before you.....

- a damage      b enter      c leave      d walk

3 The Lighthouse of Alexandria..... on a small island near Alexandria to help boats at night.

- a walked      b stood      c moved      d stayed

4 A .....is a strong building like a small castle.

- a fort      b field      c garden      d park

5 People usually build .....around gardens or between the rooms of a building.

- a statues      b stairs      c walls      d corridors

6 A king usually lives in a.....

- a class      b lighthouse      c museum      d palace

1 Mrs Mona always remembers her kind English .....

- a teach      b teacher      c teaching      d teaches

2 You have a ..... It is your friend Nahla.

- a visit      b visits      c visiting      d visitor

3 My cousin loves boats and wants to be a .....

- a sailor      b teacher      c tourist      d reporter

4 Thousands of .....come to Egypt every year.

- a sailors      b teachers      c tourists      d reporters

5 A famous ..... wrote about the news.

- a sailor      b teacher      c tourist      d reporter

1 Do you have any ..... for the weekend?

- a plans      b plants      c planes      d planets

2 How often do you .....relatives?

- a go on      b visit      c stay with      d have

3 We are going to .....a picnic this weekend. Do you want to come?

- a go on      b visit      c stay with      d have

4 My grandparents often .....ancient sites.

- a go on      b visit      c stay with      d have

5 How often do you ..... a long journey?

- a go on      b visit      c stay with      d have

1- What are you going to do ..... the weekend?

- a at      b in      c on      d by

♣ We are going to go .....a long journey.

- a at      b in      c on      d by

♣ We are going to stay ..... some relatives.

- a at      b in      c on      d by

♣ We are going to have a picnic ..... the countryside.

- a at      b in      c on      d by

♣ We are going to ..... an ancient site, the temple at Abu Simbel.

- a go on      b stay with      c visit      d have

1 ..... your friend in England send you an email **next week**?

- a Will      b Is      c Am      d Are

2 **It's six a.m. and it's already 30°C.** It..... be very hot today.

- a is going to      b are going to      c is going      d going to

3 We .....take the train to Luxor **next week.** **We already have our tickets.**

- a is going to      b are going to      c is going      d going to

4 It's not very hot today. I **think** I ..... wear my sweatshirt to the park.

a will                      b is                      c am                      d are

5 Hamdi is very fast. I **think** he ..... be in the Olympic Games one day!

a will                      b is going                      c am going                      d are going

1 We saw a ..... of a big fish in the museum last week.

a fossil                      b skeleton                      c whale                      d message

2 In the science lesson today, the children counted the bones in the ..... of a sheep.

a fossil                      b skeleton                      c whale                      d message

3 The blue ..... is the largest animal in the world.

a fossil                      b skeleton                      c whale                      d message

4 There is a ..... from Ali. He would like you to call him.

a fossil                      b skeleton                      c whale                      d message

1 I'm not very hungry. I **think** I ..... have a salad.

a will                      b going to                      c going                      d is going to

2 Next weekend, we ..... **stay** with our relatives in Port Said.

a going to                      b are going to                      c going                      d is going to

3 I'm sorry you are ill. I'm sure you ..... feel better soon.

a will                      b going to                      c going                      d is going to

4 "We need some more eggs." "I ..... go to the shops and get some."

a will                      b going to                      c going                      d is going to

5 Hassan ..... spend the summer in Alexandria as he **planned**.

a will                      b going to                      c going                      d is going to

1 You ..... look right and left before you cross the road.

a has to                      b must                      c mustn't                      d can't

2 When did Ali ..... that book?

a buy                      b bought                      c buys                      d brought

3 Mona ..... to school yesterday because she was ill.

a not come                      b doesn't come                      c don't come                      d didn't come

4 I'm hungry. I think ..... a sandwich.

a I have                      b I'm going to have                      c I'll have                      d I had

5 Go up the stairs. The laboratory is on the first .....

a gate                      b door                      c flour                      d floor

6 It is best to ..... your school bag the night before you go to school.

a pack                      b place                      c put                      d plan

7 On my new ..... I can see that we have English in the morning.

a corridor                      b timetable                      c map                      d location

8 Sunglasses can ..... your eyes from the sun.

a pour                      b peel                      c protect                      d put

1 You ..... stay in the library after six o'clock because it closes then.

a must                      b can't                      c can                      d did

2 Look, Grandma is carrying a lot of bags. I ..... her.

a going to help                      b will help                      c help                      d didn't help

3 It's near the end and it's 3-0 for Egypt. We ..... the game!

a are going to win                      b win                      c will win                      d mustn't win

4 We ..... the museum tomorrow. Do you want to come with us?

a can't visit                      b are going to visit                      c visit                      d must visit

5 We can enter the ..... through those metal gates.

a king                      b competition                      c voyage                      d palace

6 A ..... is the world's largest animal.

a wall                      b wool                      c sheep                      d whale

7 Hamdi has cousins in England and other..... in Italy.

a parents                      b relatives                      c families                      d fathers

8 I love that book. I think it's..... !

a possible                      b dangerous                      c wonderful                      d difficult

1 The stadium has 75,000 seats for people ..... want to watch sports.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

2 In 2006, this was the place ..... football teams played in the Africa Cup of Nations.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

3 There are many spaces ..... are used for other sports.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

4 There is also a stadium ..... you can watch horse riding.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

5 Mr Hamed has a son ..... is a doctor.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

6 We bought a flat ..... is near the school.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

7 What's the name of the book ..... you are reading?

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

8 The people ..... live next door are very friendly.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

9 This is the village ..... my father was born.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

10 Please show me the photos ..... you took on Sports Day

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

1 The World Cup is a football ..... between countries from all around the world.

a competition                      b final                      c pool                      d stadium

2 There are usually six people in a volleyball .....

a competition                      b final                      c pool                      d team

3 Let's go to the swimming ..... this afternoon. I love swimming! a competition

b final                      c pool                      d stadium

4 120,000 people can watch sports at a ..... in Kolkata, India.

a competition                      b final                      c pool                      d stadium

5 Hassan is playing in the tennis ..... at the sports club today.

a competition                      b final                      c pool                      d class

6 Tennis is a game ..... many people enjoy.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

7 That's the sports club ..... my brother plays basketball.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

8 Hamdi is the boy ..... can swim really fast.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

9 This is a kind ..... lives in the desert.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

10 That is the shop ..... Magda bought her jumper.

a who                      b which                      c where                      d when

1 It's a sport which you play with a racket and a ball. ....

a diving                      b football                      c tennis                      d basketball

2 People who play this game are usually very tall. ....

a diving                      b football                      c tennis                      d basketball

3 People who do this sport usually like animals. ....

a diving                      b football                      c tennis                      d horse riding

4 People who do this sport like high places and water! ....

a diving                      b football                      c tennis                      d horse riding



5 It's a very popular sport which can be played anywhere with a ball. ....

- a diving                      b football                      c tennis                      d basketball

1 Ahmed's cousin was always good at tennis when he was a child and now he has ..... a successful tennis player.

- a become                      b becomes                      c became                      d becoming

2 I've just ..... to my father on the phone.

- a spoken                      b taken                      c written                      d been

3 Has the thief ..... that man's phone?

- a spoken                      b taken                      c written                      d been

4 The children have ..... a beautiful story.

- a spoken                      b taken                      c written                      d been

5 Ali has not ..... to this city before.

- a spoken                      b taken                      c written                      d been

6 My grandmother has ..... all the vegetables that we are eating.

- a grown                      b gone                      c brought                      d been

7 Mona has ..... to the shops. She will be back soon.

- a grown                      b gone                      c brought                      d been

8 How much lamb have they ..... from the supermarket?

- a grown                      b gone                      c brought                      d been

1 After completing university, a student gets a .....

- a prize                      b degree                      c competition                      d medal

2 Ahmed is a university ..... He has a degree in engineering.

- a graduate                      b hero                      c king                      d student

3 Everyone knows who Ayman is. He is very .....

- a new                      b pleased                      c well                      d famous

4 Natalie has always been very ..... at her job. She is the best!

- a hero                      b successful                      c easy                      d similar

5 "Have you ..... my brother Mohy yet?"

- a met                      b meet                      c meeting                      d meets

1 In some parts of the desert, it has ..... rained.

- a ever                      b never                      c usually                      d next

2 Have people ..... lived there?

- a ever                      b never                      c usually                      d next

3 Some tribes have ..... left the rainforest.

- a ever                      b never                      c usually                      d next

4 Has it ..... snowed in Cairo?

- a ever                      b never                      c usually                      d next

5 I've ..... seen snow in my life before!

- a ever                      b never                      c usually                      d next

6 In Antarctica, some of the ice has ..... melted.

- a ever                      b never                      c usually                      d next

1 Lamia is only three, so she can't read or write .....

- a just                      b yet                      c already                      d never

2 I'm not going to watch that programme. I've seen it .....

- a just                      b yet                      c already                      d never

3 Hatem has been to Alexandria ....., but he hasn't been to Luxor.

- a just                      b yet                      c already                      d never

4 The bus has ..... left! I can see it over there.

- a just                      b yet                      c already                      d never

- 1 The building has been empty ..... May.  
 a just                      b yet                      c since                      d for  
 2 Firefighters have been at the building ..... more than four hours.  
 a just                      b yet                      c since                      d for  
 3 Mr Badrawi has lived in the area ..... 30 years.  
 a just                      b yet                      c since                      d for  
 4 I haven't seen such a bad storm ..... I was a little boy.  
 a just                      b yet                      c since                      d for

- 1 The boy..... the tree to get his football.  
 a climbed                      b rescued                      c went                      d ate  
 2 There are two books here. Which one..... to you?  
 a is                      b belongs                      c gives                      d owns  
 3 That chair only has three legs. Don't sit on it or it will .....  
 a go down                      b go over                      c get up                      d fall over  
 4 The little .....girl did not cry when she hurt her arm.  
 a bored                      b ancient                      c brave                      d dangerous  
 5 The teacher came into the room .....and all the children were quiet.  
 a suddenly                      b carefully                      c quick                      d truly  
 6 It rained for two hours during the.....  
 a cloud                      b volcano                      c storm                      d earthquake  
 7 You need a .....to clean the high windows.  
 a ladder                      b stair                      c lift                      d rocket

### 8 Read and correct the underlined words

- 1 Hala's brother have a new job in Alexandria.  
 2 It's hot today, doesn't it?  
 3 Magda looked at yourself in the photographs.  
 4 I phone you when I arrive.  
 5 You mustn't to be late for school.  
 6 This computer is not heavy than the old that one.  
 7 The computer is the more useful thing in our house.  
 8 These cars are made of Egypt.  
 9 All these pictures were paint by students in our school.  
 10 There are not many animals in the desert. Although, beautiful flowers grow in the Sahara.
- 1 We must to go to the laboratory for our science lessons.  
 2 Ali can speaks English in Mrs Mona's classroom.  
 3 You must eat not in the changing room.  
 4 You mustn't look after your health.  
 5 People can smoke in hospitals.
- 1 You mustn't to drink water from the river. It's not clean.  
 2 How long did it took to complete the palace?  
 3 Qasr al-Nil Bridge has two status on each end.  
 4 We mustn't take in the library.
- 1 People must take long showers.  
 2 It's cloudy. I think it should rain.  
 3 I bought some flowers from the bakery  
 4 John needed some medicine, so he went to the supermarket.
- 1 John has been to England. He is coming back tomorrow.  
 2 My mother has a prize in medicine.  
 3 Salma has just won a gold graduate in her swimming competition!  
 4 I want to be like my teacher one day. He is my successful.

- 1 I've yet seen that movie, so I don't want to see it again.
- 2 I don't need any more juice since Ahmed has only bought some.
- 3 I haven't done my homework then, so I can't go out now.
- 4 They've just showed an amazing animal programme on TV.

#### F Writing

9 Write a paragraph of six (6) sentences on

- 1- how to stay healthy
- 2- an important place
- 3- an interesting place

4- Write an email to a friend. Tell him / her about your plans for the future

- Write about next weekend or next summer.
  - Use *going to* when you are sure about your plans.
  - Use *will* for predictions or to ask for information about the future.
- Remember to write *to*, *from* and *subject*. Use informal language and contractions.

5- Write an email of six sentences to your uncle on something you think will happen next year. (Your name is Nour.)

6- Write an email to a friend about your favourite TV programme

- Write **To:** and your friend's name.
- Write **From:** and your name.
- Write the subject of the email.
- Start and end the email correctly.
- Write a paragraph about the programme.

السلامة  
الاجتماعي  
الاجتماعي

www.khawagah.blogspot.com



مدونة خواجه  
ترحب بكم  
وتتمنى لكم أحلى الأوقات  
كل عام وأنتم بخير